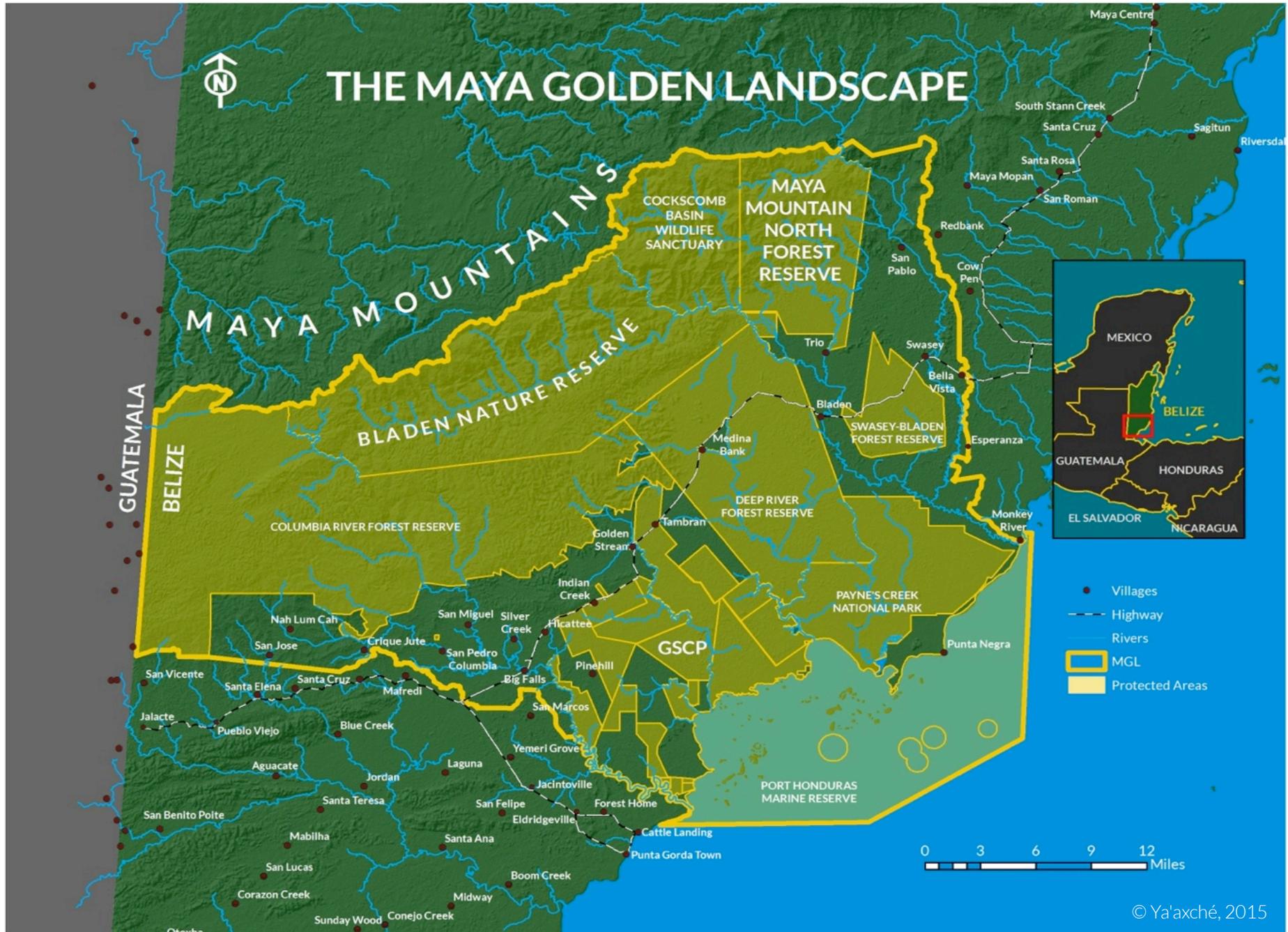


ACCELERATING THE DISCOVERY OF HIGH CONSERVATION VALUE AREAS

A bioquality hotspot map for the Maya Golden Landscape



Study site



Objectives

- Test the limits of herbarium datasets as a means to locate areas of high conservation value.
- Investigate the relationship between bioquality and landscape heterogeneity.
- Test the effectiveness of Species Distribution Models as a means to discover previously unknown populations of rare species, and bioquality hotspots.

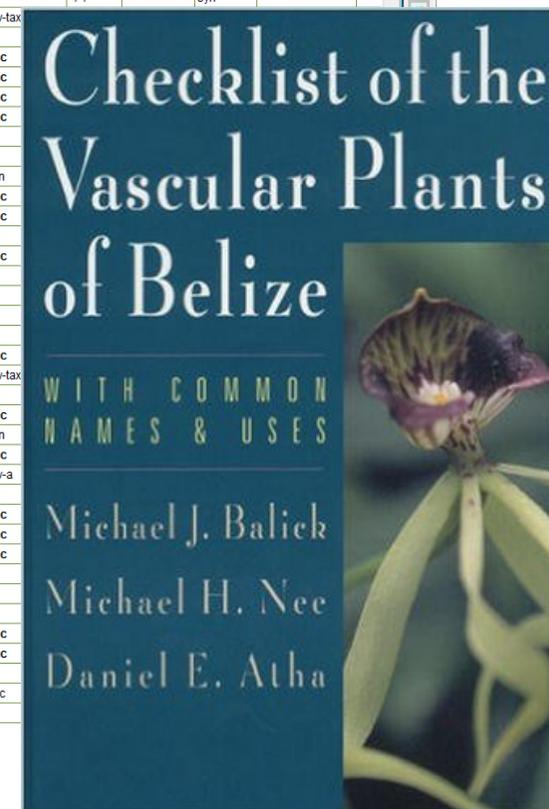
A vascular plant database for Belize

Advanced BRAHMS Gail Stott in Belize [C:\BRAHMS_DATA\BELIZE\DATABASE single-user]

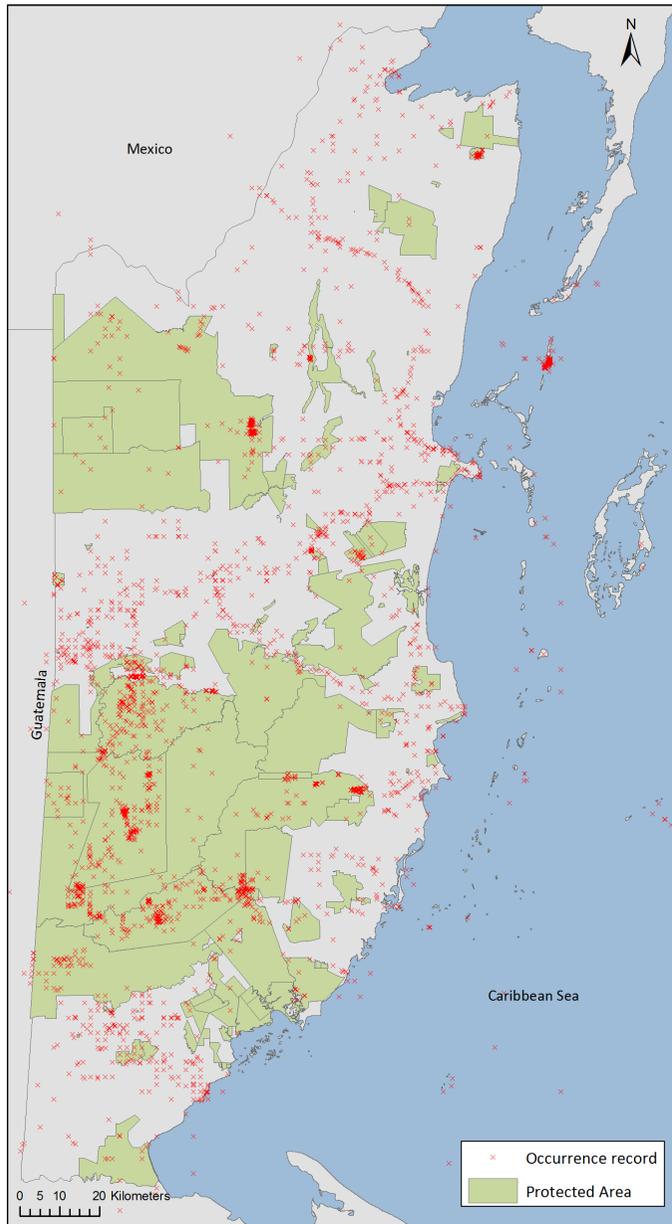
File Edit View Goto Tag FastSort Calculate Datalinks Tools

Species main list [c:\brahms_data\belize\database\species.dbf (alias= SP)] Filter: "" <> upper(SPLKRBS_2015)

family	genus	sp1	author1	rank1	sp2	author2	rank2	homonym	invalid	legitimacy	nomnote	star	starnote	distrib	lucn	species	range	spk.toledo	spk.deg_sq	cites	habit	collection	total	full species name	spk.rbs_2015	spk.tnrs	spk.plantlist	spk.balick	spk.goodwinnew	spk.
Asteraceae	Orthopappus	angustifolius	(Sw.) Gleason						0		memo	GN	memo	Memo	LC	memo		0					1	Orthopappus angustifolius		/ /		syn		
Loranthaceae	Oryctanthus	cordifolius	(C. Presl) Kui						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0			Epiphyte/H		16	Oryctanthus cordifolius	acc			acc		Fore
Loranthaceae	Oryctanthus	phanerolomus	(Standl.) Kui						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					2	Oryctanthus phanerolomus	syn	syn	syn	syn		
Loranthaceae	Oryctanthus	spicatus	(Jacq.) Eich						0		memo	GN	memo	Memo		memo		0			Epiphyte/H		1	Oryctanthus spicatus	acc			acc	y	Sav.
Poaceae	Oryza	alta	Swallen						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					1	Oryza alta	rev-tax		syn		acc	
Poaceae	Oryza	latifolia	Desv.						0		memo	GN	memo	Memo	LC	memo		0					5	Oryza latifolia	acc		acc		acc	
Poaceae	Oryza	rufipogon	Griff.						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					2	Oryza rufipogon						
Melastomataceae	Ossaea	ciliata	Cogn.						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					0	Ossaea ciliata		/ /		syn		
Melastomataceae	Ossaea	micrantha	(Sw.) Macfad						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					15	Ossaea micrantha	rev-tax					
Melastomataceae	Ossaea	trichocalyx	Pittier						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					0	Ossaea trichocalyx						
Asteraceae	Otopappus	curviflorus	(R. Br.) Hem						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					2	Otopappus curviflorus	acc					
Asteraceae	Otopappus	guatemalensis	(Urb.) R.L. H						0		memo	GD	memo	Memo		memo		0			Herb-CLI		2	Otopappus guatemalensis	acc					
Asteraceae	Otopappus	scaber	S.F. Blake						0		memo	GD	memo	Memo		memo		0					3	Otopappus scaber	acc					
Asteraceae	Otopappus	verbesinoides	Benth.						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					2	Otopappus verbesinoides	acc					
Icacinaeae	Ottoschulzia	pallida	Lundell						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					5	Ottoschulzia pallida						
Ochnaceae	Ouratea		Aubl.						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					7	Ouratea	-					
Ochnaceae	Ouratea	guatemalensis	Engl.						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					1	Ouratea guatemalensis	syn					
Ochnaceae	Ouratea	insulae	L. Riley						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					15	Ouratea insulae	acc					
Ochnaceae	Ouratea	lucens	(Kunth) Eng						0		memo	GN	memo	Memo		memo		0			Shrub		59	Ouratea lucens	acc					
Ochnaceae	Ouratea	lucens	(Kunth) Eng var. podogyi (Donn.)						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					1	Ouratea lucens var. podogyi						
Ochnaceae	Ouratea	nitida	(Sw.) Engl.						0		memo	BU	memo	Memo		memo		0			Shrub		58	Ouratea nitida	acc					
Ochnaceae	Ouratea	pyramidalis	L. Riley						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					1	Ouratea pyramidalis						
Oxalidaceae									0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					0	Oxalidaceae	-					
Oxalidaceae	Oxalis		L.						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					3	Oxalis	-					
Oxalidaceae	Oxalis	corniculata	L.						0		memo	GN	memo	Memo	LC	memo		0					1	Oxalis corniculata						
Oxalidaceae	Oxalis	frutescens	L.						0		memo	GN	memo	Memo	LC	memo		0			Herb		45	Oxalis frutescens	acc					
Oxalidaceae	Oxalis	frutescens	L.						0		memo	GN	memo	memo		memo		0			Herb		23	Oxalis frutescens subsp. angustifolia	rev-tax					
Oxalidaceae	Oxalis	galeottii	Turcz.						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					0	Oxalis galeottii						
Oxalidaceae	Oxalis	latifolia	Kunth						0		memo	GN	memo	Memo	N/A	memo		0					1	Oxalis latifolia	acc					
Oxalidaceae	Oxalis	neaei	DC.						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					0	Oxalis neaei	syn					
Oxalidaceae	Oxalis	stricta	L.						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					0	Oxalis stricta	acc					
Oxalidaceae	Oxalis	yucatanensis	(Rose) L. Ri						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					0	Oxalis yucatanensis	rev-a					
Annonaceae	Oxandra		A. Rich.						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					2	Oxandra	-					
Annonaceae	Oxandra	belizensis	(Lundell) Lu						0		memo	BK	memo	Memo		memo		y			Tree		4	Oxandra belizensis	acc					
Annonaceae	Oxandra	proctorii	Lundell						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					1	Oxandra proctorii	acc					
Cyperaceae	Oxycaryum	cubense	(Poep. & K						0		memo	GN	memo	Memo	LC	memo		0			Graminoid		0	Oxycaryum cubense	acc					
Fabaceae - Fabi	Oxyrhynchus	trinervius	(Donn. Sm.)						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					1	Oxyrhynchus trinervius						
Asteraceae	Oyedaea	lundellii	H. Rob.						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					4	Oyedaea lundellii						
Alliaceae	Pabellonia	oxypetala	(Phi.) Quez.						0		memo	-	memo	memo		memo		0					1	Pabellonia oxypetala						
Malvaceae	Pachira	aquatica	Aubl.						0		memo	GN	memo	Memo	N/A	memo		0			Tree		28	Pachira aquatica	acc					
Melastomataceae	Pachyanthus	lundellianus	(L.O. Willian						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		Y			Shrub		8	Pachyanthus lundellianus	acc					
Bignoniaceae	Pachyptera	hymenaea	(DC.) A.H. G						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					1	Pachyptera hymenaea						
Bignoniaceae	Pachyptera	kerere	(Aubl.) Sand						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					0	Pachyptera kerere	acc					
Fabaceae - Fabi	Pachyrhizus		Rich.						0		memo		memo	memo		memo		0					8	Pachyrhizus	-					

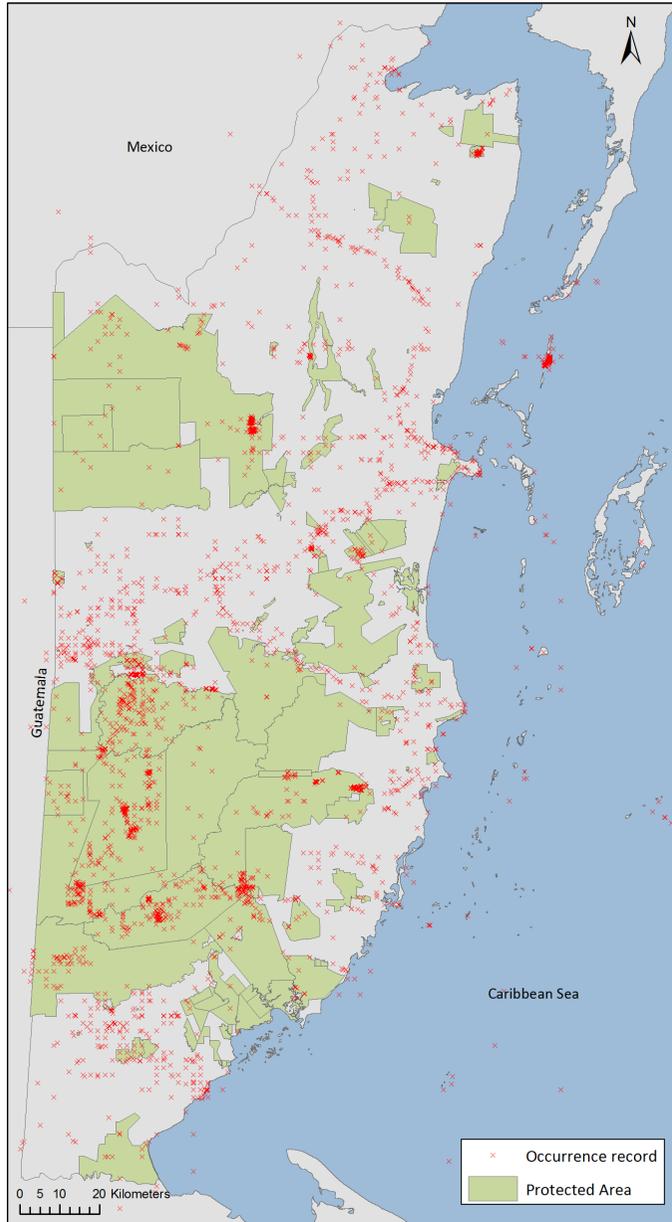


Testing the limits of herbarium datasets as a means to locate areas of high conservation value

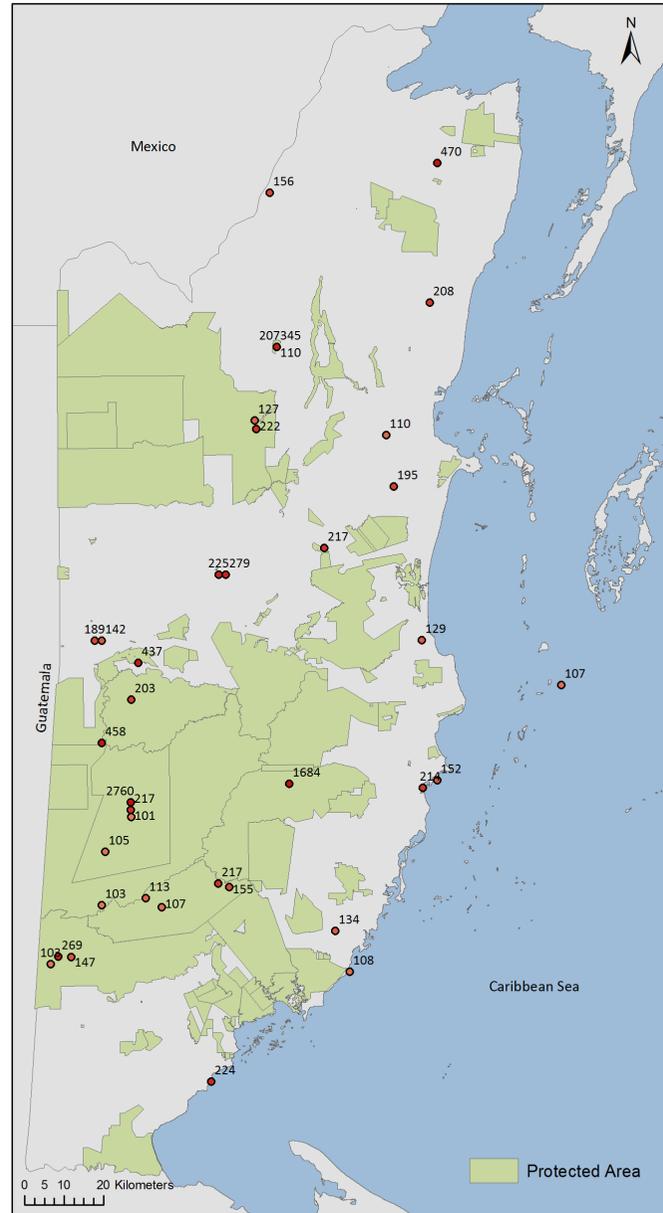


Location of occurrence records.

Testing the limits of herbarium datasets as a means to locate areas of high conservation value



Location of occurrence records.



Locations where multiple records have the exact same coordinates.

Investigating the relationship between bioquality and landscape heterogeneity

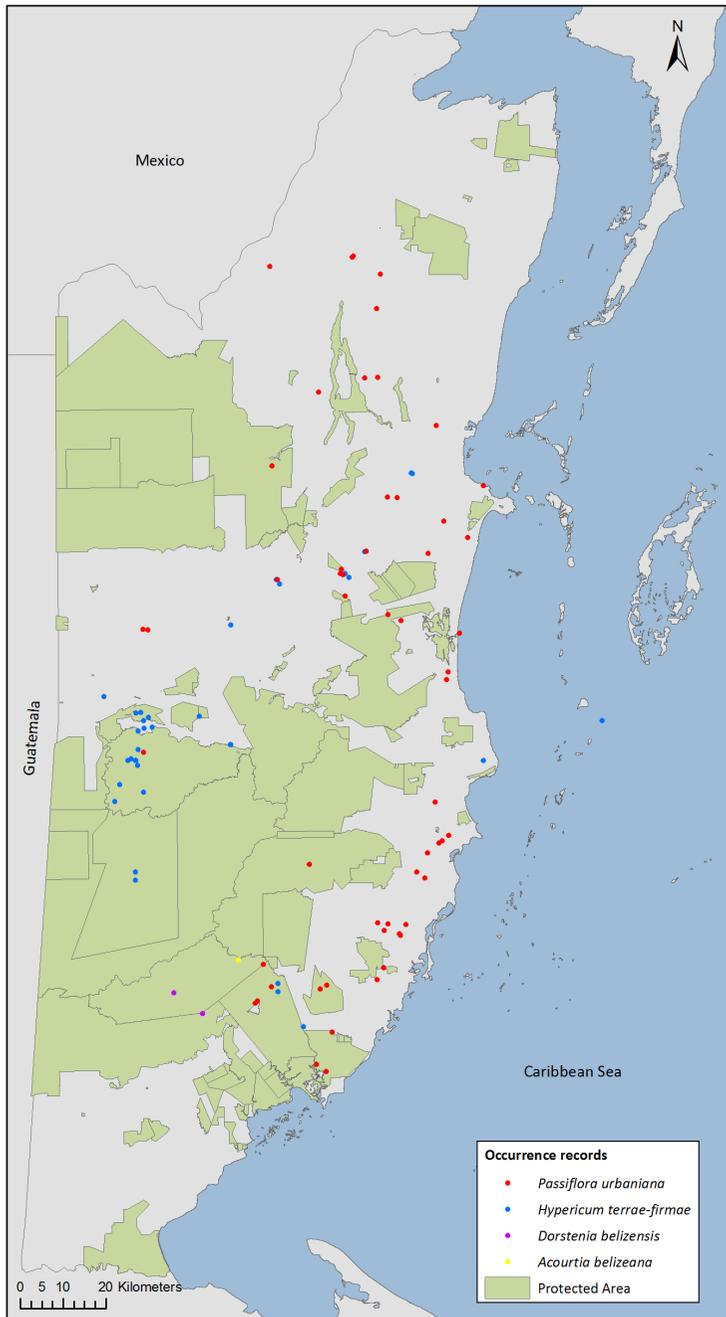


Bladen savanna, looking towards the Maya Mountains (Steven W. Brewer)

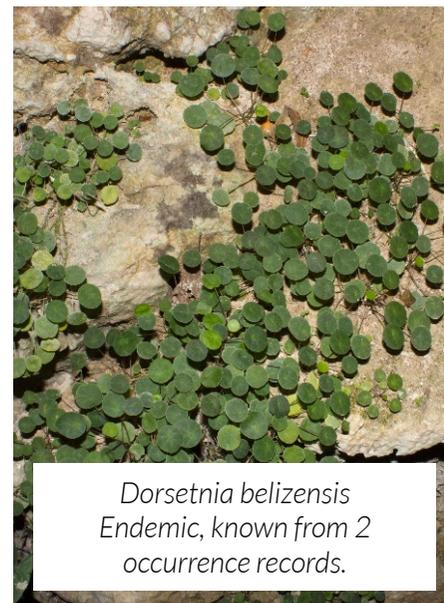
Do GHI scores change significantly as a function of changes in topography (slope, aspect & elevation) and geology (soil type)?

Can GHI scores calculated for trees (or other components of the flora) be used as a proxy for overall (whole flora) GHI?

Testing the effectiveness of Species Distribution Models as a means to discover previously unknown populations of rare species, and bioquality hotspots



Some rare species are much rarer than others!



A high resolution bioquality map for the Maya Golden Landscape

Are bioquality hotspots adequately protected by the existing National Protected Area System?

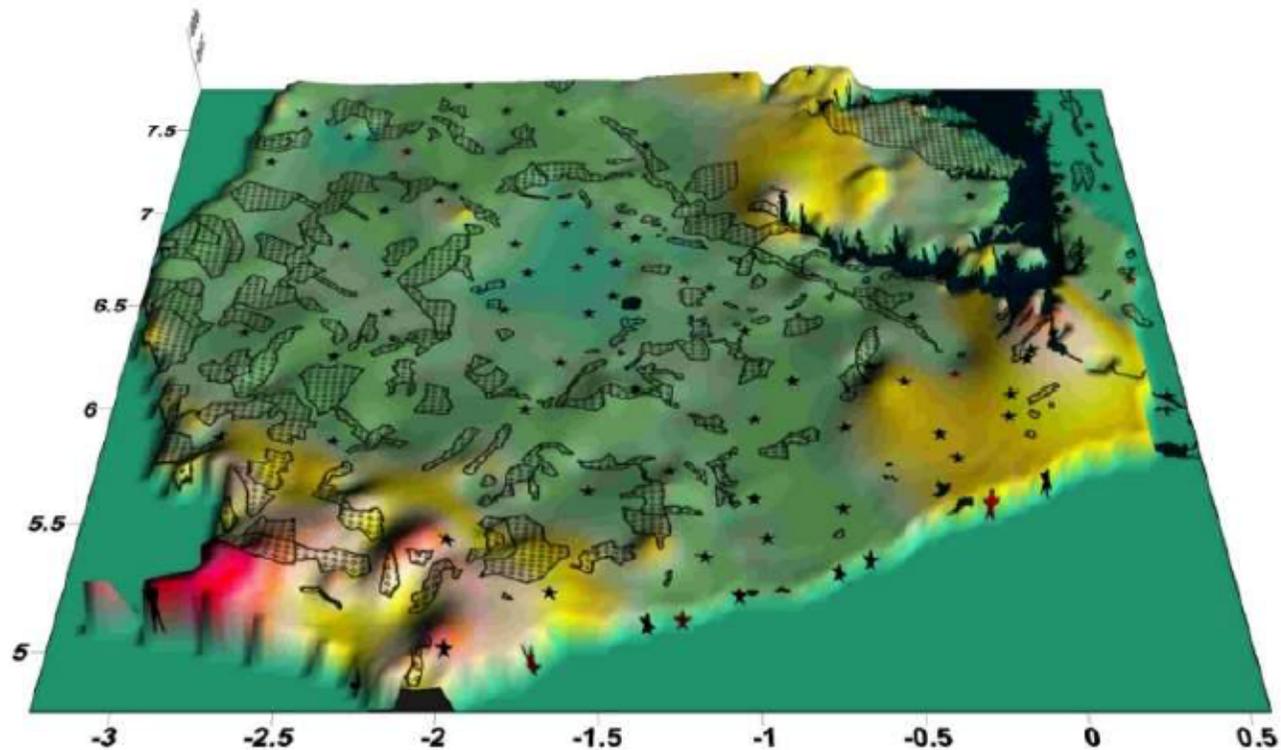


Figure 1 Ghana, showing forest reserves as outlines. The colours and the apparent landscape altitude indicate bioquality. Note the red 'peaks' or hotspots of GHI in the SW (species rich, wet evergreen forest); and around the south and west of Volta lake, which is the lake in the NE quarter of the map (dry, species poor forest). Following this survey, an increased proportion of the hotspot areas in particular received complete protection.

THANK YOU

